CANDIDATE EXAM HANDBOOK 2025/26

This handbook is reviewed and updated annually

Produced/reviewed by				
Hannah Mills, Exams Officer				
Date of next review	31/10/2026			

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Introduction

Herefordshire Pupil Referral Service (HPRS) is committed to ensuring that candidates are fully briefed on the examination and assessment process in place in the centre and are made aware of the required JCQ/awarding body instructions and information for candidates.

Purpose of this handbook

- To support/complement candidate briefings within tutor groups
- To inform candidates about malpractice in examinations/assessments
- To inform candidates about the use of their personal data and copyright
- To ensure candidates are provided with all relevant information about their exams and assessments in advance of any exams/assessments being taken
- To ensure copies of relevant JCQ information for candidates' documents and exam room posters are provided in advance of any exams/assessments being taken
- To answer questions candidates may have etc.
- To inform candidates of/signpost candidates (and where relevant parents/carers) to any exams-related policies/procedures they need to be made aware of

Malpractice

- Malpractice is any practice which is in breach of the JQC regulations, or which compromises
 the integrity of any qualification/examination or the validity of an examination result or
 certificate.
- Malpractice can occur at any point during an assessment or examination, including the during the preparation and authentication of any non-examination assessment, the presentation of any practical work/portfolios and the writing of any paper.
- Examples of malpractice are possession of an unauthorised item (mobile phone, watch, headphones, notes), talking whilst under exam conditions, plagiarism, not referencing correctly, graffitiing exam papers, posts on social media.
- Possible consequences are a warning, receiving 0 marks for a particular exam/assessment/section/unit, disqualification from an exam/unit/whole qualification/all qualifications in the exam series.
- JCQ provides information regarding what constitutes malpractice:
 - Introduction of unauthorised material into the examination room
 - Breaches of examination conditions
 - Exchanging, obtaining, receiving, or passing on information which could be examination related (or the attempt to)
 - Offences relating to the content of candidates' work
 - Undermining the integrity of examinations/assessments

Refer to ICE 25 and the *Indicative sanctions against candidates* (Appendix 6, Suspected Malpractice: Policies and Procedures)

Refer to relevant Information for candidates documents, such as social media, as example:

Things not to do on social media:

- Buy/ask for/share exam or assessment content
- Pass on rumours of what's in exams or assessments
- Share your work
- Work with others so that your assessment is not your own independent work

and/or non-examination assessments and coursework, as example:

Research and using references

...Where computer-generated content has been used (such as an AI Chatbot), your reference **must** show the name of the AI tool used and should show the date the content was generated. For example: ChatGPT 3.5 (https://openai.com/blog/chatgpt/), 25/01/2026.

You should also reference the sources used by the AI tool in generating the content.

You **must** retain a copy of the question(s) and computer-generated content for reference and authentication purposes in a non-editable format (such as a screenshot) and provide a brief explanation of how you used it. This **must** be submitted with your work for final assessment so that your teacher can review the work, the AI-generated content and how it has been used...

If you copy the words, ideas or outputs of others and do not show your sources in references and a bibliography, this will be considered as cheating.

Plagiarism

Plagiarism involves taking someone else's words, thoughts, ideas or outputs and trying to pass them off as your own. It could also include AI-produced material. **Plagiarism is a form of cheating which is taken very seriously**...

Further information can be found in the centre's **Exams Managing Behaviour** and **Malpractice Policies.**

Personal data

- Any person involved in completing examinations/assessments where malpractice is suspected, or alleged, personal data about them will be provided to the awarding body (or bodies) whose examinations/assessments are involved. Personal data about them may also be shared with other awarding bodies, the qualifications regulator or professional bodies.
- The centre will provide relevant personal data including name, date of birth, gender to the awarding bodies for the purpose of examining and awarding qualifications.
- Materials which are submitted by candidates for assessment may include any form of written work, audio and visual materials, computer programs and data ("Student Materials").
 Awarding bodies may use the Student Materials to evaluate candidates' performance in the relevant assessment. They may also use the Student Materials for other purposes as outlined in their privacy policies and in accordance with their terms. Candidates should be directed to the relevant awarding body's privacy notice if they require further information about how their Student Materials may be used by the awarding body.

Refer to GR 6

Copyright

- The copyright of any work created by candidates submitted to an awarding body for assessment (referred as Assessment Materials) belongs to the candidate.
 When submitting this work, the awarding body is granted a non-exclusive, license to use the assessment materials.
- Candidates may access Student Materials (including examination scripts) through the access to scripts arrangements set out in paragraph 5.13.

Refer to GR 6

Coursework assessments/non-examination assessments

- Some subjects/qualifications contain elements of coursework/non-examination assessments.
- Candidates must ensure that they read any Relevant JCQ information for candidates' documents – paying particular attention to the coursework, non-examination assessments, and social media documents (all available on the school website and JCQ website)
- The use of AI (AI is artificial intelligence, with content being created by the computer/software. If used, it the site/ tool and date it was created must be referenced. Incorrect used of AI may lead to plagiarism reports and malpractice investigations.)
- Candidates will be made aware of any assessments and or coursework and any deadlines by the subject teacher.

 Work will be marked by the subject teacher and internally verified/moderated in line with centre policies

Refer to Instructions for conducting coursework, Instructions for conducting non-examination assessments and Information for candidates documents

Refer to JCQ AI poster for students

Refer to JCQ AI Use in Assessments: Protecting the Integrity of Qualifications (Centre engagement with and discussion of AI)

Further information can be found in the centre's **Exams Internal Appeals Procedure** and **Non-examination Assessment policies.**

Written timetabled exams

- Candidates will be informed of their entry for a qualification by their subject teacher.
- Candidates will receive a letter detailing any written timetabled exams in the weeks prior to the examinations
- There is a noticeboard dedicated to examinations in the centre, detailing exam dates
- Seating arrangements/exam room details will be available on the board upon entry into the centre for the exam
- Exam room posters (warning to candidates and unauthorised items) will be on display throughout the centre and are available on the school website
- The JCQ information for candidates' documents written examinations, social media are also available on the school website

Refer to GR 5.8

The centre will... ensure that the JCQ *Information for candidates* documents (coursework, non- examination assessments, on-screen tests, social media and written examinations) and awarding body privacy notices are distributed to all candidates whether electronically or in hard copy format prior to assessments and/or examinations taking place... (Candidates **must** also be made aware of the content of the JCQ *Unauthorised items* and *Warning to candidates' posters*.

Contingency session - Summer 2026

The JCQ Contingency day for the 2025-2026 academic year is Wednesday 24th June 2025.

Refer to ICE 15

What to do if you identify you have two or more exam papers timetabled at the same time (a timetable clash)

- A timetable clash occurs when a candidate is entered for two or more examinations scheduled to take place at the exact same time on the same day
- If candidates have an examination clash, they will be provided with supervision arrangements and an updated timetable.
- If the clash is within the same session and it is feasible to do so, the candidate will take a short, supervised break before sitting the second subject paper
- The centre has an Overnight Supervision Arrangements Policy in place if it is necessary to delay a paper until the following day

Refer to ICE 7

Further information can be found in the centre's **Exams Overnight Supervision Policy.**

Where you will take your exams

Exams will take place in the classrooms at the centre. Details of which room will be on the board in the morning of the exam

What time your exams will start and finish

- Morning start times for examinations is 9am
- Afternoon start times for examinations is 1:30pm
- If there is an alteration to the start time due to transport, candidates will be informed by the staff member that manages this
- Candidates must remain in the examination rooms in line with JCQ minimum requirements

Supervision during your exams

- Exams are supervised by staff members as invigilators.
- Invigilators must follow strict rules and regulations when conducting exams, as directed by JCQ and awarding bodies

Exam room conditions

- Candidates will be escorted to their examination room
- Candidates are under formal exam conditions (no talking, interacting with or disturbing other candidates, not in possession of any unauthorised items) from the moment they enter their examination room, and until they are given permission to leave by the invigilator (after the candidate states that they have finished the exam)
- Candidates must remain in exam conditions during supervised rest breaks
- Candidates must listen to and always follow the instructions of the invigilator in the exam room
- Candidates must not communicate with or disturb other candidates
- The centre number, subject title, paper number, the actual starting and finishing times, and date of each exam will be visible to all candidates in the exam room
- Candidates must complete the front of their answer booklets when the invigilator announces to do so and not before
- Candidates must not open the question paper until the exam begins failure to follow this
 will result in a report to the relevant awarding body
- If candidates require additional answer sheets/books they are to raise their hand and wait for the invigilator to attend their desk before speaking with them quietly

Refer to ICE 19

Candidates are under formal examination conditions from the moment they enter the room in which they will be taking their examination(s) until the point at which they are permitted to leave.

Candidates must not talk to, attempt to communicate with or disturb other candidates once they have entered the examination room. If they do, this must be reported to the relevant awarding body.

Candidates must not open the question paper until the examination begins. If they do, this must be reported to the relevant awarding body.

Further information can be found in the centre's **Leaving the Examination Room Policy**.

Refer to ICE 23

Where you will sit in the exam room

- Seating plans will be available on the door of the examination room
- Candidates must use this to find their desk. Invigilators can assist them where needed

How your identity is confirmed in the exam room

Candidates' identity is confirmed by the invigilator in the room. The invigilator is an existing staff member so aware of the candidate's identity prior to exams.

Further information can be found in the centre's **Candidate Identification Procedure**.

Refer to ICE 16

What equipment you need to bring to your exams

All Exams stationery and bottled water is provided by the centre

Refer to ICE 18

Using calculators

- Candidates must be aware of JCQ and awarding body instructions regarding the use of calculators in exams
- Calculators are provided by the centre in examinations that require them

Refer to ICE 10

What you must not bring into the exam room

- Candidates must not bring any unauthorised item into the exam room including but not limited to headphones, mobile phone, any watch, music player, smart glasses, smart device, prepared notes
- If these regulations are breached, a malpractice report will be submitted to the relevant awarding body

Food and drink in exam rooms

- Candidates are not permitted to take any food or drink into examination rooms
- The centre will provide clear bottled water or cups of water

Further information can be found in the centre's **Food and Drink Policy** subject to JCQ regulations.

Refer to ICE 18

What you should wear for your exams

Candidates must be in the correct school uniform.

Where your personal belongings will be stored during your exam

All personal belongings will be stored in the office, as per the usual school day arrangements.

What to do if you arrive late for your exam

- Any candidate that arrives after 10am or 2:30pm will be classed as very late under JCQ regulations
- It is the discretion of the Headteacher if very late candidates are permitted to sit the exam
- Any very late arrivals are reported to the awarding body, which may result in them not accepting the paper

Further information can be found in the centre's **Candidate Late Arrival Policy**.

Refer to ICE 21

What to do if you are unwell on the day of your exam

- If a candidate becomes unwell on the day of an examination, the parent/carer must call the centre and speak to the Headteacher
- If a candidate feels unwell during exam, they are to raise their hand and speak to an Invigilator quietly
- It is important that any illness is reported to the Headteacher and/or Exams Officer so that the correct advice/guidance can be provided

What happens if you have an unauthorised absence from your exam

- Candidates must attend all examinations that they are entered for
- Forgetting, oversleeping or mis-reading times are not satisfactory explanations for absence

Further information can be found in the centre's **Candidate Absence Policy.**

Refer to ICE 22

What happens in the event of an emergency in the exam room

- If an emergency occurs in the exam room, candidates must remain under exam conditions and follow the guidance of the Invigilator
- If an evacuation is necessary, candidates are instructed to stop writing, remain under exam conditions and follow the guidance of the Invigilator

Further information can be found in the centre's **Emergency Evacuation Policy**.

Refer to ICE 25

Candidates with access arrangements/reasonable adjustments

- All access arrangements (including extra time, reader, scribe, supervised rest breaks, prompt, use of laptop etc) must be approved by the SENCo, that are then submitted in an application to the awarding bodies
- Candidates and class teachers are involved in these decisions based on normal way of working conditions and evidence
- The SENCo will inform teachers ad learners of any approved access arrangements
- Access arrangements will also be detailed on the exam register and candidate cards on exam desks

Further information can be found in the centre's **Access Arrangements Policy.**

Results

- · Candidates can collect their results from school on the specified results day in August
- Candidates will receive specific information relating to the date and time of results day during the Summer term
- Upon collection of results, candidates will have the opportunity to speak to the Exams Officer or Headteacher
- If candidates are unable to attend to collect their results, they can complete the results day slip nominating someone else on their behalf, which the appointed person must bring with them
- Any non-collections of results will be posted to the candidate to the address that is held on file. Results are sent via first or second class, with the centre taking no responsibility for loss or non-delivery

Refer to GR 5.12 and Post-Results Services information

Post-results services

- Candidates can apply for review of results, under the agreement of the Headteacher
- Details of the available post result services, charges and deadlines are provided to candidates with their results
- Candidates are also able to request access to their scripts using the post results form
- Post result service request must be signed by the candidate
- Candidates are made aware that results can go up or down during reviews

Further information can be found in the centre's **Access to Scripts**, **Reviews of Results and Appeals Policy**.

Refer to GR 5.13 and Post-Results Services information

Certificates

- Certificates are issued to candidates that achieved a pass grade, i.e. 9-1, Pass etc
- Candidates must check that all their personal information is correct on all certificates. If they
 are not, the certificate must be returned to the Exams Officer immediately, so that a
 replacement can be requested

- Candidates will receive information of when they can collect their certificates when the centre has received them
- Certificates must be collected in person and signed for on collection.
- Any candidates that are unable to collect their certificates themselves can appoint someone to collect on their behalf, but they must put this in writing and sign it
- The centre will retain any non-collected certificates for 12 months, before securely destroying them

Further information can be found in the centre's **Certificate Issue Procedure and Retention Policy.**

Refer to GR 5.14

Internal appeals procedure

- Some qualifications contain components of non-examination assessments (NEA) which are internally marked and contribute to the final grade of the qualification
- Candidates are informed of these marks by their subject teacher
- Candidates have the right to appeal any marks, following the internal appeals procedure
- Further information can be found in the centre's Internal Appeals Procedure Policies

Refer to GR 5.3z, 5.7 and 5.13

Complaints policy

- Candidates have the right to complain regarding exams
- Grounds for complaint could be surrounding teaching and learning, access arrangements and special consideration, entries, how exams were conducted, results, post-results
- Concerns can be raised verbally or in writing to the Headteacher
- Formal complaints must be raised in writing to the Headteacher

Further information can be found in the centre's **Exams Complaints Policy.**

Refer to GR 5.8

JCQ Information for candidates - coursework

You **must** read this information if you are undertaking qualifications that contain elements of coursework assessment.



Information for candidates

Coursework assessments

Effective from 1 September 2025

Produced on behalf of:













@JCQ^{ac} 2025

Information for candidates - Coursework 2025-2026 http://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/information-for-candidates-documents

JCQ Information for candidates – non-examination assessments

You **must** read this information if you are undertaking qualifications that contain components of non-examination assessment.



Instructions for conducting non-examination assessments (GCE & GCSE specifications)

1 September 2025 to 31 August 2026

This document provides subject teachers, senior leaders and heads of centre with a single, definitive source of generic guidance and instructions for GCE and GCSE qualifications.

Produced on behalf of:









@JCQ^{ac} 2025

Information for candidates – non-examination assessments 2025-2026 http://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/information-for-candidates-documents

JCQ Information for candidates – written exams

You **must** read this information before you take any externally assessed written exams.



Information for candidates

Written examinations

With effect from 1 September 2025

Produced on behalf of:













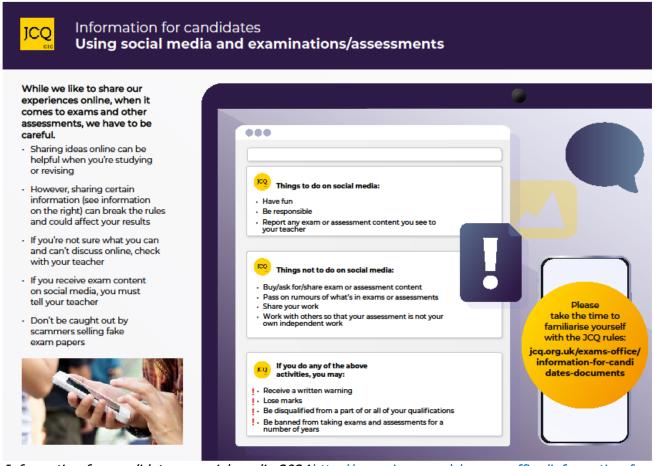


@JCQ^{ac} 2025

Information for candidates – written exams 2025-2026 http://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/information-for-candidates-documents

JCQ Information for candidates - social media

You **must** read this information to help you stay within examination/assessment regulations when using social media.



Information for candidates – social media 2024 http://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/information-for-candidates-documents

JCQ Information for candidates - AI (Artificial Intelligence and assessments)

You **must** read this information to help you stay within examination/assessment regulations when using artificial intelligence. This information explains: What is AI? What is an AI tool? When can I use AI? When can I not use an AI tool? If I'm allowed to use AI, how is this breaking the rules? How to make sure you don't misuse AI.



Information for candidates - AI (Artificial Intelligence and assessments) https://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/malpractice/

JCQ Unauthorised items poster

This poster will be displayed outside each exam room. You **mus**t note that "Possession of unauthorised items, such as a mobile phone or any watch, is a serious offence and could result in **DISQUALIFICATION** from your examination and your overall qualification."



AQA City & Guilds CCEA NCFE OCR Pearson WJEC

NO MOBILE PHONES NO WATCHES

NO TECHNOLOGICAL OR WEB-ENABLED POTENTIAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION



Possession of unauthorised items, such as a mobile phone or any watch, is a serious offence and could result in

DISQUALIFICATION

from your examination and your overall qualification.

This poster must be displayed in a prominent place outside each examination room.

©JCQ== 2025 - Effective from 1 September 2025

Unauthorised items poster http://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/exam-room-posters

JCQ Warning to candidates poster

This poster will be displayed outside each exam room. You **must** note all the warnings.

Warning to candidates

















AQA

City & Guilds

CCEA

NCFE

OCR

Pearson





1

You must be on time for all your examinations.

2

Possession of a mobile phone or other unauthorised material **is not allowed** even if you do not intend to use it. You will be subject to penalty and possible disqualification from the examination or qualification.

3

You **must not** talk to, attempt to communicate with or disturb other candidates once you have entered the examination room.

4

You **must** follow the instructions of the invigilator.

5

You must not sit an examination in the name of another candidate.

6

You **must not** become involved in any unfair or dishonest practice in any part of the examination.

7

If you are confused about anything, only speak to an invigilator.

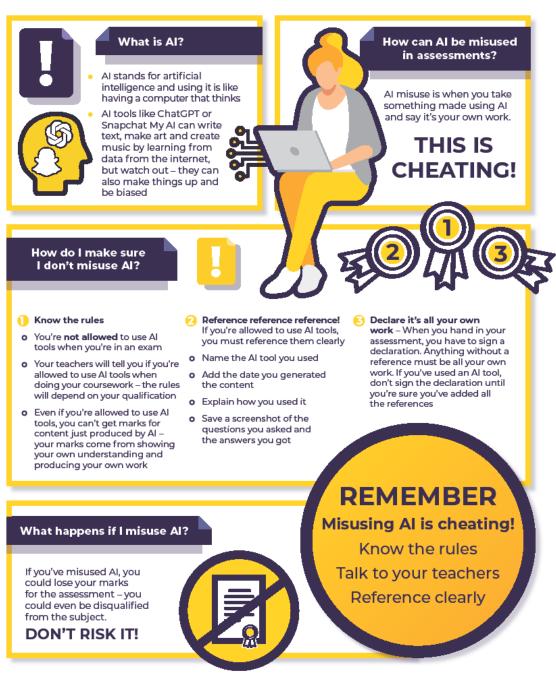
The Warning to candidates must be displayed in a prominent place outside each examination room. This may be a hard copy A3 paper version or an image of the poster projected onto a wall or screen for all candidates to see.

Warning to candidates poster http://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/exam-room-posters

JCQ AI poster for students

This poster is a guick guide to help you to better understand the rules for use of AI in assessments.





AI and Assessments: A quick guide for students poster https://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/malpractice/

CANDIDATE CONFIRMATION

To confirm you have received, read and understood the contents of this handbook, please sign and date the tear-off slip below and return to your Tutor by 13th November 2025.

If there is anything you do not understand, you should ask your tutor for clarification.

*						
		CANDIDATE EX	AM HANDE	воок		
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